

**BCM SCHOOL**  
**A SR.SEC.SCHOOL, AFFILIATED TO CBSE NEW DELHI**  
**CLASS-VI, CHAPTER-2 (OCEANS AND CONTINENTS)**  
**ASSIGNMENT**

**\*LOW ORDER THINKING**

Multiple Choice Questions:-

**Q1. Which is the largest continent by area?**

- a) Africa      b) Asia      c) North America      d) Europe

**Q2. Which is the smallest continent in the world?**

- a) Europe      b) South America      c) Australia      d) Antarctica

Choose the correct statement:-

Q3.1. Asia is the largest continent.

2. Antarctica is inhabited by many people permanently.

3. Australia is the smallest continent.

**Options:**

- a) 1 and 2 only  
b) 2 and 3 only  
c) 1 and 3 only  
d) 1, 2 and 3

Q4.1. The Pacific Ocean is the deepest ocean.

2. The Arctic Ocean is the largest ocean.

3. The Indian Ocean is named after a country.

**Options:**

- a) 1 and 2 only  
b) 1 and 3 only  
c) 2 and 3 only  
d) 1, 2 and 3

Match the following:-

Q5.      Column A

A. Pacific Ocean

B Indian Ocean

C Arctic Ocean

Column B

1. Between Africa and Australia

2. Largest and deepest

3. Around the North Pole

Codes	A	B	C
(I)	2	1	3
(ii)	1	2	3
(iii)	3	2	1
(iv)	1	3	2

Q6.	Column A	Column B
	A.Europe	1. Entirely in Southern Hemisphere
	B. Australia	2. Lies in both Hemispheres
	C. Africa	3. Lies in Northern Hemisphere

Codes	A	B	C
(I)	3	1	2
(ii)	1	2	3
(iii)	3	2	1
(iv)	2	3	1

**\*KNOWLEDGE BASED QUESTIONS:-**

Q1. Name the only continent that is also a country.

Q2. Which continent is covered with ice and has no permanent human population?

Q3. What type of plants are mostly found in oceans?

**\*UNDERSTANDING BASED QUESTIONS:-**

Q1. How can oceans cause natural disasters?

Q2. What is a tsunami and how is it caused?

Q3. Why are coastal areas more affected by ocean-related disasters?

**\*COMPETENCY BASED QUESTIONS:-**

Q1. Why do most international trade routes pass through oceans instead of land routes?

Q2. Oceans are important for the development of cities and human settlements. Give your suggestions.

**\*CRITICAL THINKING QUESTIONS:-**

Q1. Fishermen depend on oceans for their livelihood. What problems can occur if oceans are polluted?

Q2. Some people dump plastic waste into rivers that flow into oceans. Who is responsible for preventing it?

**\*HIGH ORDER THINKING QUESTIONS:-**

Q1. If you are planning a trip to see penguins in their natural habitat, which continent would you visit and why?

Q2. If your friend claims that Asia and Europe are one single continent. How would you explain the difference between them using facts?

Q3. Imagine your parents moved to Australia. What would you tell them about the continent's location and climate?

**\*ASSERTION AND REASON TYPE QUESTIONS:-**

**Q1. Assertion (A):** Asia is the largest continent.

**Reason (R):** It has the highest population in the world.

**Options:**

- a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A
- b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A
- c) A is true, but R is false
- d) A is false, but R is true

**Q2. Assertion (A):** Antarctica has no permanent human population.

**Reason (R):** The continent is covered with thick ice and has extreme cold.

**Options:**

- a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A
- b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A
- c) A is true, but R is false
- d) A is false, but R is true

**Q3. Assertion (A):** Oceans are important for trade and transport.

**Reason (R):** Oceans are not connected to any major cities.

**Options:**

- a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A
- b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A
- c) A is true, but R is false
- d) A is false, but R is true

**\*CASE STUDY-BASED QUESTIONS:-Case Study: Journey of Aarav**

Aarav loves geography. While flying from India to Brazil, he looked out of the airplane window and noticed that most of the journey was over water. When he asked about it from his father, then his father told that **most of the Earth's surface is covered by oceans**, and **the Atlantic Ocean lies between the continents of South America and Africa**. Aarav also learned that **only a small portion of Earth's water is fit for drinking** and **some continents have more land than others**, which influences population, food, and weather.

Q1. Why did Aarav fly over more water than land?

Q2. Name the ocean lies between South America and Africa.

Q3. Why is only a small percentage of water fit for drinking?

Q4. Why the Earth is called the "Blue Planet"?

**\*SOURCE-BASED QUESTION:-**

**Source: Ocean Life and Its Importance**

Oceans are home to a wide variety of life forms such as fish, whales, crabs, sea turtles, jellyfish, and microscopic plankton. These creatures form a complex food chain, where even the smallest organism is important. Plants like seaweed and algae produce oxygen and provide food and shelter for marine animals. Oceans not only support marine life but also help regulate the Earth's temperature and weather. Human activities like overfishing, oil spills, and dumping of plastic waste are major threats to ocean life.

Q1. Name two plant and two animal life forms found in oceans.

Q2. What role do ocean plants play in supporting marine life?

Q3. What is one human activity that harms ocean life and how?

Q4. Why is plankton important in the ocean food chain?